

Populist and Authoritarian Values among Lula's and Bolsonaro's Supporters

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	Bolsonaro's supporters	Lula's supporters
The people, and not politicians, should make the most important decisions.	69.8%	71.8%
A strong leader in government is good for Brazil even if the leader bends the rules to get things done.	54.8%	42.5%
It is better to live in a society where law and order are strongly enforced than to give people too much freedom.	65.1%	49.8%
Schools should teach children to obey authority.	87.9%	74.7%
The person who contributes the most money to the home is the one who should have the final word in household decisions.	30.5%	25.3%
There are too many immigrants in Brazil.	77.2%	70.2%
Immigrants limit the possibilities of finding work for people born in Brazil.	34.2%	25.9%
Immigrants take advantage of welfare services and government assistance.	41%	25.5%

Self-administered online survey conducted between September 29 and October 2, 2022 with the market research company Cint. The sample included 1,160 Brazilian citizens aged 18 or older. The sample comes from an opt-in panel and mirrored census quotas for age, gender, and race, but was more educated and wealthier than the general population. On education, our sample was close to the quotas of the 2018 survey by Latinobarometer, one the leading survey collection efforts in Latin America (4 percent of respondents had no education, 32 percent elementary education, 46 percent high school education, and 18 percent higher education). Of our respondents, 419 indicated they would vote for Lula in the upcoming election, 447 said they would support Bolsonaro, and the remaining said they would choose another candidate, were uncertain about their choice, or would not vote at all.